تعارف

simple جملوں و assertive بھی کہا جاتا ہے اور اس کا مطلب وہ جملے ہیں جونہ سوالیہ ہوں اور نہ ہی اُن میں خواہش، دُعا، نصیحت یا تھم وغیرہ پایا جائے۔ یہ جملے سادہ جملے کہلاتے ہیں جو affirmative (مثبت) یا پھر negative (مثنی) کی شکل میں ہوتے ہیں۔

ایسے جملوں کو indirect میں تبدیل کرنے سے پہلے بیلازمی ہے کہ آپ کو tenses کے بارے میں مکمل طور پر پتا ہو۔اوراس کیلئے tenses کی پریکٹس کرنا بہت ضروری ہے۔ کیوں کہ آپ اُس وقت تک کسی جملے کو indirect کی پریکٹس کرنا بہت ضروری ہے۔ کیوں کہ آپ اُس وقت تک کسی جملے کو tenses کا پتانہ ہو۔ان جملوں کو indirect مندرجہ ذیل طریقے کے مطابق بنایا جاتا ہے۔

verb & reporting speech

verb کے reporting speech کو verb کو reported speech کی نوعیت کے مطابق reported speech کی نوعیت کے مطابق reported speech کی نوعیت کے مطابق declare ، remind ، answer

tense کے Reported Speech

reporting speech یا present یا present بناتے وقت reported speech میں reported speech میں tense میں reported speech کے والے سے تبدیلی نہیں کی جاتی۔ tense وہی رہتا ہے۔

اگر reporting speechماضی میں ہوئیعنی said کا استعال پایا جائے تو indirect بناتے وقت reported reported بناتے وقت speech میں مندرجہ ذیل تبدیلیاں کی جاتی ہیں۔

reported speech کسی جھی present tense میں ہوتو اُسے اُسی tense میں تبدیل کر دیاجا تا past کے past میں تبدیل کر دیاجا تا past present continuous کو past indefinite کو present indefinite میں وغیر ہے۔ صب

مثاليل

- He said, "I work hard to prepare my speech."
- He said that he worked hard to prepare his speech."
 - He said, "She is sending emails."
 - He said that she was sending emails."
 - He said, "I have joined them."
 - He said that he had joined them."
 - He said, "I have been working all night."
 - He said that he had been working all night.

اگر reported speech پہلے سے ہی ماضی میں ہوتو اُس میں مندرجہ ذیل تبدیلیاں ہوتی ہیں۔

past perfect کو past indefinite

past perfect continuous کو past continuous

past perfect continuous اور past perfect continuous کے جملوں میں past perfect

مثاليل

He said, "I waited for him."

He told that he had waited for him.

He said, "I was not feeling well."

He told that he hadn't been feeling well.

Duncan said to me, "I had searched the whole house."

Duncan told me that he had searched the whole house.

Dylan said, "I had been living here since I was five."

Dylan told that he had been living there since he was five.

modal operators کا استعال

اگر reported speech میں modal operators کا استعال ہوتو اُس میں مندرجہ ذیل تبدیلیاں کی جاتی ہیں۔ will کو would میں تبدیل کیا جاتا ہے

shall کو should میں تبدیل کیاجا تاہے may کو might میں تبدیل کیاجا تاہے can کو could میں تبدیل کیاجا تاہے



He said, "I will come."

He told that he would go.

She said to me, "I shall be missing you."

She told me that she should be missing me.

Thomas said, "I may not come on account of unavoidable circumstances."

Thomas told that he might not come on account of unavoidable circumstances.

David said, "I can bring him home."

David told that he could bring him home.

اگر reporting speech ماضی میں ہوتو نزد کی ظاہر کرنے والے الفاظ دُوری ظاہر کرنے والے الفاظ میں تبدیل ہوجاتے ہیں جیسے

here into there

today into that day

tomorrow into next day

this into that

yesterday into previous day

these into those

now into then

hence into thence

hither into thither

come into go

ago into before

thus into so in that way



He said, "I am busy here."

He told that he was busy there.

He said, "I shall visit you today."

He told that he would visit me that day.

Susan said, "It is this person who introduced me to you."

Susan said that it was that person who had introduced her to him.

He said, "I may consider this now."

He told that he might consider that then.

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